



Subject Module  
 Department of Agrotechnology  
 Faculty of Agriculture  
 University of Islam Malang

## Module Handbook

<b>Module Title</b>	Sustainable Agriculture
<b>Module Level, if available</b>	Undergraduate Study Program of Agrotechnology
<b>Subject Code</b>	MKW 60627
<b>Headings, if available</b>	-
<b>Subject (MK)</b>	Sustainable Agriculture
<b>Semester</b>	6
<b>Course Coordinator</b>	Anita Qur'ania, SP., M.Ling
<b>Teaching Team</b>	-
<b>Language of instruction</b>	Indonesian language/English
<b>Linkages with the Curriculum</b>	Study Program : Agrotechnology Specialization: Agrotechnology Type: Compulsory/ <del>elective</del>
<b>Learning Methods and Duration</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Lecture: 100 minutes/meeting (14 meetings)</li> <li>2. Research Based Learning through Practicum greenhouse experiment : 170 minutes/meeting (8 meetings)</li> <li>3. Structured Assignments/individual and group Assignments presentation</li> </ol>
<b>Student Study Load</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Lecture: 100 minutes/meeting (14 meetings)</li> <li>2. Practicum: 170 minutes/meeting (8 meetings)</li> <li>3. Structured Assignments/quiz/group presentation</li> <li>4. Attendance: 75% of total attendance</li> </ol>
<b>Credit Weight</b>	3 credits or 5.1 ECTS
<b>Requirements for Passing the Course</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Attendance &gt;75%</li> <li>• The final score of all the components of the learning evaluation &gt;44</li> </ul> <p>The final score component:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 20% Midterm Exam</li> <li>• 20% Final Exam</li> <li>• 30% Practicum</li> <li>• 20% Structured Assignments (individual and group)</li> <li>• 10% Presence</li> </ul>
<b>Prerequisite Courses</b>	-
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<p>The expected learning outcomes are:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Have a creative and innovative thinking attitude in their work in accordance with professional ethics in agriculture field (ILO 1)</li> <li>2. Have good and deep knowledge in the field of basic agricultural science that supports Agrotechnology (ILO 3)</li> <li>3. Able to apply agricultural practices based on Good Agricultural Practices (ILO 8)</li> </ol>

	4. Able to design enterprise opportunities in the field of plant production (ILO 10)
<b>Learning Content</b>	<p>After completing this course students are able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Able to understand the principles of sustainable farming systems</li> <li>2. Able of developing integrated farming approaches that are based on sustainable agriculture</li> <li>3. Able to assess the sustainability of an agricultural system</li> <li>4. Able of analyzing an agricultural production system and making management recommendations to improve the sustainability of the agricultural system.</li> </ol> <p>The topics include:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>1. Introduction</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Impact of climate variability and change on agricultural systems</li> <li>• Definition of Sustainable agriculture</li> <li>• Difference between Sustainable Agriculture, Organic Farming and Healthy Farming</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>2. Why need a system of sustainable agriculture</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Importance of Sustainable Agricultural Systems <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LEISA (<i>Low external Input Sustainable Agriculture</i>) Vs. HEIA (High External Input Agriculture)</li> <li>• Alternative of the agricultural system</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li><b>3. Carrying capacity in Sustainable agriculture</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principles of sustainable agriculture</li> <li>• Carrying capacity concept in sustainable agriculture</li> <li>• Sustainability indicators for agricultural systems</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>4. Production improvement methods and their measurement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Efforts to increase production</li> <li>• Agricultural intensification measurement</li> <li>• The impact of agricultural intensification</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>5. Sustainable soil management</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manure application</li> <li>• Cover crop legume</li> <li>• Humic acids application</li> <li>• Conservation tillage</li> <li>• Alley cropping</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>6. Measuring Sustainable Agriculture</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sustainability Index</li> <li>• How to measure and calculate the sustainability index</li> <li>• Connection between sustainability index and soil quality</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>7. Sustainable Agriculture Model</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Agroforestry</li> <li>• Integrated Farming System</li> <li>• Organic Farming</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>8. Biodiversity conservation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technical terms often used in biodiversity conservation</li> <li>• characteristics, structures and factors affecting the landscape related to biodiversity conservation</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>9. Agroforestry and interactions between agroecosystems</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition of Agroforestry, Integrated Farming System, and Organic farming</li> <li>• Interaction of light, nutrient and cycle</li> <li>• Biodiversity management of agroforestry</li> </ul> </li> </ol>

- The positive and negative effects of multistory systems

#### **10. Sustainable agriculture aspects of plant protection**

- Biodiversity of agricultural crops
- Biodiversity of forest flora and fauna
- Biodiversity of flora and fauna in agricultural land
- Interaction of agricultural biodiversity and tropical forest biodiversity

#### **11. Integrated Farming System Model**

- Definition of integrated farming system
- Keberlanjutan Sistem Pertanian Terpadu
- Sistem pertanian konvensional
- Mixed Farming vs. Integrated Farming

#### **12. Integrated Farming System focused on Agroforestry and Livestock**

- Differences of integrated farming systems and integrated organic farming systems
- Agroforestry-livestock in high land area
- Agroforestry-livestock-fishery in low land area

#### **13. Case studies on sustainable agriculture**

Case studies presentation of several types of sustainable agriculture, including:

- Mix farming
- *Mina tani*
- Agroforestry in an area
- Related services business of sustainable agriculture system

#### **14. Case studies on sustainable agriculture (part 2)**

Case studies presentation of several types of sustainable agriculture, including:

- Mix farming
- *Mina tani*
- Agroforestry in an area
- Related services business of sustainable agriculture system

<b>Test Terms and Forms</b>	<p>Examination requirements: A minimum of 75 % attendance to attend the final exam</p> <p>Forms of examination: Essay</p>
<b>Learning Media</b>	<p>Projector and screen, Zoom application, Google Classroom, e-book, WA Group, Practical guide book</p>
<b>References</b>	<p>Main References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Menalled, F. , Bass, T. Buschena, D., Cash, D, Malone, M, Maxwell, B., McVay,K., Miller, P., Soto, R., and Weaver, D. 2008. An Introduction to the Principles and Practices of Sustainable Farming. Montana State University Extension.</li> <li>2. Earles; R., and Williams, P. .2005. Sustainable Agriculture: An Introduction. <a href="http://www.attra.ncat.org">www.attra.ncat.org</a></li> <li>3. Hairiah, K. Widiyanto, dan Sunaryo. 2005. Sistem Agroforestri di Indonesia.. Bahan Ajar. Fakultas Pertanian, Universitas Brawijaya.</li> </ol> <p>Supporting References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Harris, R.F., D.L. Karlen, and D.J. Mulla. 1996 A Conceptual Framework for Assesment and management of Soil Quality and health, in Methods for Assesing Soil Quality. J.W. Doran and A.J. Jones, Eds. Soil Science Society of America, Madison, WI.</li> <li>2. Havlin, J.L,J.D.Beaton, A.L.Tisdale and W.L. Nelson. 2005. <i>Soil Fertility and Fertilizers</i>. 7<sup>th</sup> edition. Pearson Prentice Hall. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.</li> <li>3. Karlen, D.L., J.C. Gardner, and M.J.Rosek. 1998. <i>A Soil Quality Framework For Evaluating The Impact of CRP</i>. J.Prod. Agric. 11 : 56-60</li> <li>4. Lal, R. 1998. <i>Soil Quality and Agricultural Sustainability</i>. Ann Arbor Press. Chelsea-USA</li> <li>5. Larson,W.E., and F.J. Pierce. 1994. <i>The Dynamic of Soil Quality as A Measure of Sustainable Management</i>. P.37 – 51. In J.W. Doran, et al., Defining Soil Quality for A Sustainable Environment. SSSA. Spec. Publ. 35 35. SSSA and ASA.Madison, WI.</li> <li>6. Mausbach, M.J. and C.A. Seybold. 1998. <i>Assesment of Soil Quality</i>. In Soil Quality and Agricultural Sustainability. Ann arbor Press. Chelsea-USA.</li> <li>7. Carter, M.R. 2002. Soil Quality for Sustainable Land Management: Organic Matter and Aggregation Interactions that Maintain Soil. Agron. J. 94:38–47,</li> <li>8. M. G. Bos &amp; H. van den Bosch &amp; H. Diemont &amp; H. van Keulen &amp; J. Lahr &amp; G. Meijerink &amp; A. Verhagen. 2007. Quantifying the sustainability of agriculture. Irrig Drainage Syst. 21:1–15</li> <li>9. Brussaard, L., de Ruiter, P.C., and Brown, G.G. .2007. Soil biodiversity for agricultural sustainability. Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment 121 : 233–244</li> </ol>